CHAPTER 3: WHAT IS A STOCK

WHAT IS A STOCK?



www.BursaMalaysia.com

Known as Kuala Lumpur Stock
Exchange (KLSE) under
Securities Commission
Malaysia (SC)

Equity= Share *known as securities

Plain and simple, stock is a share in the ownership of a company. Stock represents a claim on the company's assets and earnings. As you acquire more stock, your ownership stake in the company becomes greater. Whether you say shares, equity, or stock, it all means the same thing.

Business performance can be measured

- 1. Total increase in unit price
- 2. Dividends received
- 3. Bonus Issue (Unit Split)

2

For Illustration purposes only: This is PAK AMAN



Pak Aman –street vendor

Aman Food Enterprise



HIGHER
DEMAND
GOOD QUALITY
PRODUCT

EVEN
HIGHER
DEMAND
-OVERSEAS
-EXPORT







Pak Aman have ANGEL INVESTOR and ready to Scale up and open few branches. Company changes from Enterprise to

Aman Food Sdn Bhd



NEED BIGGER CAPITAL

- -Food Processing Factory
- -Man powers/ Workers
- -Better infrastructure
- -Business Plan / Great Model



Initial Capital via Initial Public Offering (IPO) -Financial Institution

-Public

Via Bursa Malaysia and **Securities** Commission(SC)



Initial Public Offering (IPO) Floated shares and investors can profit in three way

- 1.The increase in stock price per unit
- 2.dividend
- 3.Split Unit (Unit Supplement) (Bonus Issues)

AMAN FOOD BERHAD

Public Company shall report quarterly and yearly profit to the public

*Quarterly

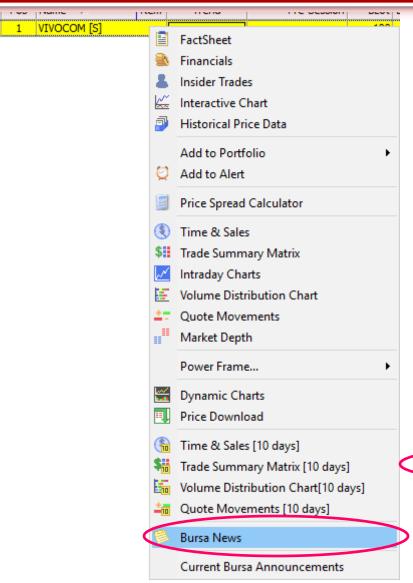
*Yearly

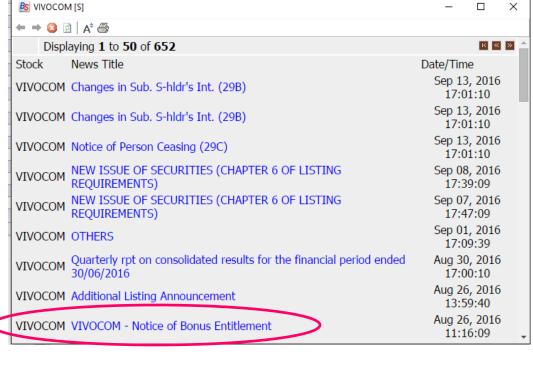
Q1= JAN-MAC	Q3=JULY-SEP
Q2= APR-JUN	Q4=OCT-DEC

Latest Financial Report www.MalaysiaStock.biz

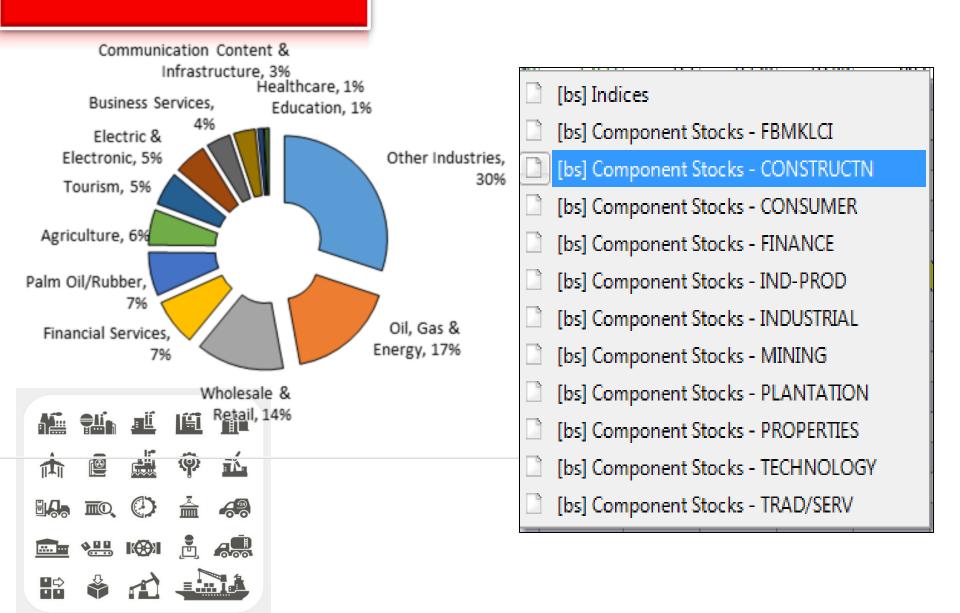
Latest Financial Report http://klse.i3investor.com/index.jsp

SOFTWARE SHARE INVESTOR STATION





JENIS-JENIS SEKTOR



STOCK CATEGORIES

BLUE CHIP
30
COMPANIES
"INDEX
STOCK"
MAIN LINER

GREEN CHIP
Above
RM5.00/ unit
2nd LINER

CHOCOLATE
CHIP
Above
RM 0.70
2nd Liner

PENNY STOCKS Below RM 0.40. LOWER LINER

30 COMPANIES BLUE CHIP- INDEX LINK STOCKS

- 1. AMMB (1015) AMMB Holdings Berhad
- 2. AXIATA (6888) Axiata Group Berhad
- 3. ASTRO (6399)- ASTRO Holdings Berhad
- 4. BAT (4162) British American Tobacco (Malaysia) Berhad
- 5. CIMB (1023) CIMB Group Holdings Berhad
- 6. DIGI (6947) DiGi.Com Berhad
- 7. GENM (4715) Genting Malaysia Berhad
- 8. GENTING (3182) Genting Berhad
- 9. HLBANK (5819) Hong Leong Bank Berhad
- 10. HLFG (1082) Hong Leong Financial Group Berhad
- 11. IOICORP (1961) IOI Corporation Berhad
- 12. KLK (2445) Kuala Lumpur Kepong Berhad
- 13. KLCC (5235SS)- KLCC Prop & Reits Stapled
- 14. IHH (5225) IHH Health Care Berhad
- 15. MAXIS (6012) Maxis Berhad

- 16. MAYBANK (1155) Malayan Banking Berhad
- 17. MISC (3816) MISC Berhad
- 18. PBBANK (1295) Public Bank Berhad
- 19. PCHEM (5183) Petronas Chemicals Group Berhad
- 20. PETDAG (5681) Petronas Dagangan Berhad
- 21. PETGAS (6033) Petronas Gas Berhad
- 22. PLUS (5052) PLUS Expressways Berhad
- 23. PPB (4065) PPB Group Berhad
- 24. RHBCAP (1066) RHB Capital Berhad
- 25. SIME (4197) Sime Darby Berhad
- 26. TENAGA (5347) Tenaga Nasional Berhad
- 27. TM (4863) Telekom Malaysia Berhad
- 28. UMW (4588) UMW Holdings Berhad
- 29. WPRTS (5246)- WESTPORT Holdings Berhad
- 30. YTL (4677) YTL Corporation Berhad

SYARIAH & NON SYARIAH STOCKS

Sekuriti patuh Syariah di Bursa Malaysia

Pasaran Utama/ Pasaran ACE	Sekuriti patuh Syariah	Jumlah sekuriti⁴	Peratus sekuriti patuh Syariah (%)
Barangan Pengguna	122	132	92
Barangan Industri	253	263	96
Perlombongan	1	1	100
Pembinaan	41	44	93
Dagangan/Perkhidmatan	174	202	86
Hartanah	71	84	85
Perladangan	37	40	93
Teknologi	93	95	98
Infrastruktur	6	6	100
Kewangan	2	37	5
SPAC	1	1	100
Hotel	Tiada	4	Tiada
Dana Tertutup	Tiada	1	Tiada
Jumlah	801	910	88

HOW DOYOU KNOW THE STOCKS IS SHARIAH COMPLIANT?

Almost 88% of the listed company's core business is sharia compliance. Stock investment is legitimate as long as the stock you bought the core business ARE HALAL

In Share Investor Software, shariah stock usually ends with [S], For example, PENTA [S], EVERGRN [S], SKPRES [S], HOMERIZ [S], etc.

Menwhile to the "Non-Muslim", you have the advantages to choose either all shares regardles Non-Islamic Shariah or Shariah

TYPES OF STOCKS FOR ILLUSTRATION PURPOSES ONLY

MOTHER SHARE

COMPANY WARRANT

Structured Warrant
CALL WARRANT (3RD PARTY)
(NON SYARIAH)

Structured Warrant
PUT WARRANT (3RD PARTY)
(NON SYARIAH)

AMANFOOD-WA [S] x 1

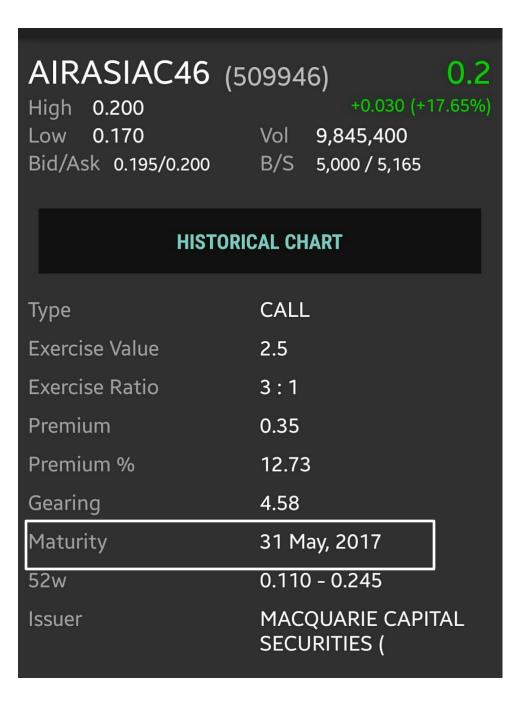
AMANFOOD-C1 x 5

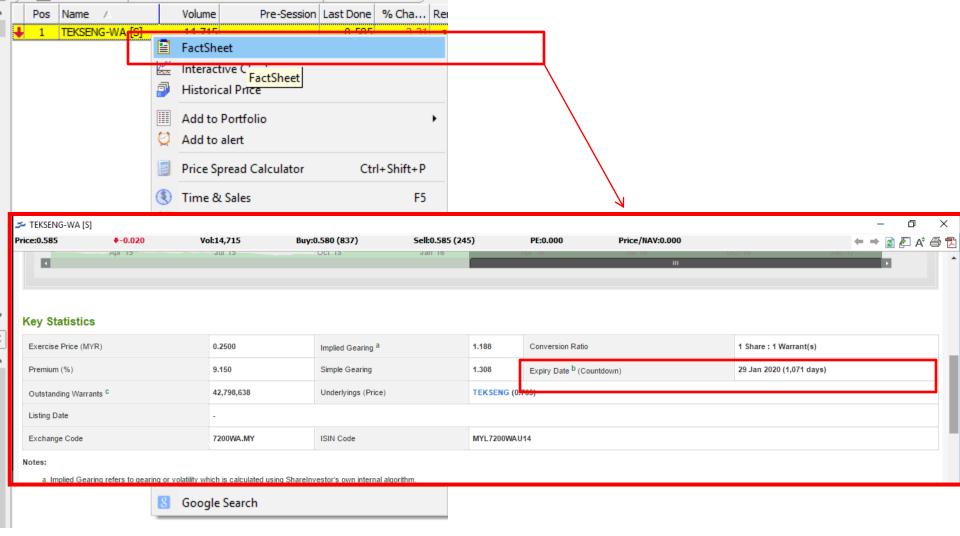
AMANFOOD-H1 x 5

*Warrant have maturity date. Refer at www.BursaMalaysia.com or KLSE Screener to view Maturity date. You also can refer using Share Investor Station









^{*}Generally, do not trade warrant if near to maturity date- at least 30 days before maturity

Basic Idea About Structured Warrant



Call/Put warrants are being traded due to their leveraging concept in nature. Leveraging means they share exactly the same risk with derivatives. FYI, call/put warrants are created by Structured and Derivatives Department. Leveraging means you trade using a fraction of the mother price to control exactly the same market value.

Leveraging concept in a nutshell means it MAGNIFIES YOUR WINNINGS AND LOSSES AT THE SAME TIME

Delta Value:

Delta = Change in warrant price / Change in underlying share price. Meaning how many % the warrant price change vs the changes of the mother price. You need a higher delta so that when the mother price moves, the warrants will moves in a higher %

Effective Gearing (Very important) = Gearing X Delta Value

% change of price of warrant vs the change of 1% in the mother price. You need a higher EG to have a meaningful fluctuations of warrant price.

Implied Volatility

It is a probability/estimation of future prices, rather. The higher IV, the probability of warrants futures price moves in tandem with mother price will be correlated. Higher IV, the better.





Morning Session

Pre – Opening : 8.30am-8.59am TRADING SESSION : 9:00am-12:30pm

Afternoon Session

Pre-Opening : 2.00pm-2.29pm
TRADING SESSION : 2:30pm-4:45pm
Pre-Closing : 4.45pm-4.50pm
Final Trading : 4.50pm-5.00pm

MARKET OPEN :MONDAY -FRIDAY

FUND MANAGER



INSTITUTIONAL INVESTOR (Big Sharks)

- 1.EPF
- 2.KWAP
- 3.LTAT
- 4. TH
- **5. KHAZANAH**
- 6. Asset MANAGEMENT

COMPANY

And etc

SHAREINVESTOR STATION

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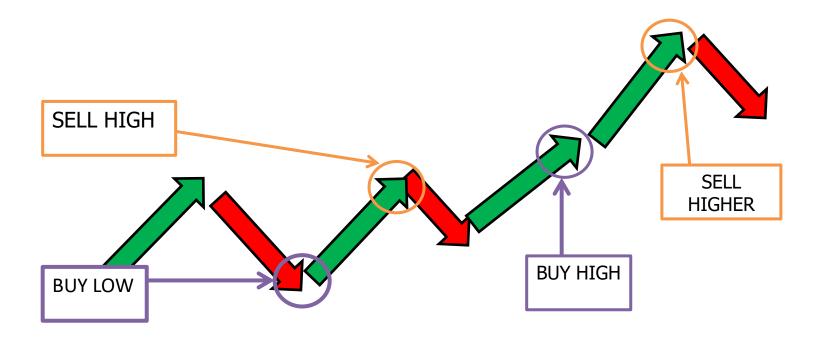
DEALEAR/ REMISER

CDS PROVIDER



HOW TO MAKE MONEY IN BURSA MALAYSIA









All market participants in **Bursa Malaysia** are traders...

INTRADAY TRADERS

buy and sell within the same day

CONTRA TRADERS

buy and sell within the contra period of 3 days

SHORT TERM TRADERS

buy and sell within weeks

SWING TRADER

MEDIUM TERM TRADERS

buy and sell within months

LONG TERM TRADERS

buy and sell within years

LOST TRADERS

Bought and never sold in their lifetime

INVESTOR PELABUR

SYNDICATES ??